



(4)

(c) Write a brief essay on Astrology in ancient and medieval India.

(d) Write a detailed note on Yājñavalkyaśāṁhitā.

9. Write short note on any *one* of the following : 6
पराशरसंहिता, मनुसंहिता, आर्यभट्ट, वास्तुशास्त्र, कौटिल्य।

10. Answer any *five* of the following questions :
2×5=10

- What are the main divisions of astronomy?
- Write the name of some books on polities before Kautilya.
- Who was Raya? Name the book written by him.
- Name five most famous writers of स्मृतिशास्त्र।
- Who was बृहस्पति?
- Name two books with their authors on astronomy in Sanskrit.
- Name one of the most famous books with its author on Mathematics in Sanskrit.

P-III (1+1+1) G/13

2013

SANSKRIT (General)

Seventh Paper

Full Marks : 100

Time : Three Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Unit - I

- Write a detailed note on यमक or उपमा 10
- Define and illustrate any *two* of the following अलंकारs : 5×2=10
 - अनुप्रास।
 - दृष्टान्त।
 - अतिशयोक्ति।
 - निदर्शना।
- Distinguish between any *two* of the following pairs : 5×2=10
 - उत्प्रेक्षा and रूपक।
 - समासोक्ति and विभावना।
 - उपमा and रूपक।

(2)

Unit - II

4. Answer any *one* : 10

- (a) Write a note on the view of Vidura about forgiveness (क्षमा).
- (b) Who was Vidura? Write a note on the duties of a house-holder (गृहस्थधर्म) as prescribed by Vidura in उद्योगपर्व of the Mahābhārata .

5. Explain with reference to the context (any *one*) : 6

- (a) यस्य संसारिणी प्रज्ञा धर्मार्थमनुवर्तते।
कामादर्थं वृणीते यः स वै पण्डित उच्यते॥
- (b) एकया द्वे विनिश्चित्य त्रीचतुर्भिर्वशे कुरु।
पञ्च जित्वा षड्विदित्वा सप्त हित्वा सुखी भव॥
- (c) त्रिविधं नरकस्येदं द्वारं नाशनुमात्मनः।
कामः क्रोधस्तथा लोभस्तस्मादेतत्त्रयं त्यजेत्॥

6. Translate into English or Vernacular any *two* of the following : 4×2=8

- (a) क्रोधोर्षश्च दर्पश्च हीः स्तम्भो मान्यमानिता।
यमर्थान्नापकर्षति स वै पण्डितः उच्यते॥
- (b) अश्रुतश्च समुन्नद्धो दरिद्रश्च महामनः।
अर्थाश्चाकर्मणा प्रेप्सुर्मूढ इत्युच्यते बुधैः॥

(3)

- (c) एकं विषरसो हन्ति-शस्त्रेणैकश्च वध्यते।
सराङ्गं सप्रजं हन्ति राजानं मन्त्रविप्लवः॥
- (d) षड्दोषाः पुरुषेणैह हातव्या भूतिमिच्छता।
निद्रा तन्द्री भयं क्रोध आलस्यं दीर्घसूत्रता॥

7. Answer any *three* of the following : 2×3=6

- (a) Why the fifth Parvan of the Mahābhārata is called as 'उद्योग' ?
- (b) What are the ज्ञानेन्द्रियः according to Vidura?
- (c) Who are the two categories of faithful persons?
- (d) What are the seven vices for a king?
- (e) What are the व्यसनः according to vidura?
- (f) Who is the person who never falls in danger?
- (g) Who are the ten persons who do not understand Dharma?

Unit - III

8. Answer any *two* of the following questions :

12×2=24

- (a) Write a short essay on आयुर्वेद।
- (b) Write an essay on chemistry (रसायनविद्या) in ancient and medieval India.

P.T.O.